# SPEED CONTROL OF DC SHUNT MOTOR by

A) Armature Voltage Control Method.

B) Field Current Control Method

### Exp no:4

Date

Aim: To obtain speed control of DC shunt motor by

a. Varying armature voltage with field current constant.

b. Varying field current with armature voltage constant

### Apparatus required:

S.no	Name of the	Range	Туре	Quantity
1.	Ammeter	(0-20)A	MC	1
2.	Volt meter	(0-300)V	MC	1
3.	Rheostats	1000Ω/1.2A	Wire wound	1
		50Ω/3.5A	Wire wound	1
4.	Tachometer	(0-	Digital	1
		3000)rpm		
5.	Connecting	2.5sq.mm	Copper	Few
	wires		/Aluminum	

### An Important Precaution:

1. Field Rheostat should be kept in the minimum resistance position at the time of starting and stopping the motor.

2. Armature Rheostat should be kept in the maximum resistance position at the time of starting and stopping the motor.

#### Procedure:

1. Connections are made as per the circuit diagram.

2. After checking the maximum position of armature rheostat and minimum position of field rheostat, DPST switch is closed

## (i) Armature Control:

1. Field current is fixed to various values and for each fixed value, by varying the armature rheostat, speed is noted for various voltages across the armature.

## (ii)Field Control:

1. Armature voltage is fixed to various values and for each fixed value, by adjusting the field rheostat, speed is noted for various field currents.

2. Bringing field rheostat to minimum position and armature rheostat to maximum position DPST switch is opened.

# <u>Circuit diagram:</u>



# **Observation Tables:** (A)Armature Voltage Control:

S.No	I <sub>F1</sub> =		I <sub>F2</sub> =		I <sub>F3</sub> =	
	Armature Voltage	Speed N (rpm)	Armature Voltage	Speed N (rpm)	Armature Voltage	Speed N (rpm)
	Va (Volts)	(ipiii)	Va (Volts)	(ipiii)	Va (Volts)	rt (ipiii)

# (B) Field Control:

S.No	V <sub>a1</sub> =		V <sub>a2</sub> =		V <sub>a3</sub> =	
	Field Current I <sub>F</sub> (Amps)	Speed N (rpm)	Armature Voltage Va (Volts)	Speed N (rpm)	Armature Voltage Va (Volts)	Speed N (rpm)



