# LOAD TEST ON A DC SERIES MOTOR

Exp No:2 Date:

Aim: To conduct load test on a DC Series Motor and to find its efficiency

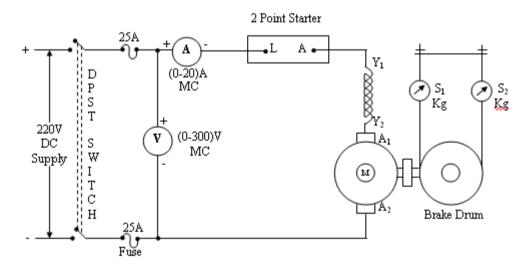
### **Apparatus required:**

S.no	Name of the Apparatus	Range	Туре	Quantity
1.	Ammeter	(0-20)A	MC	1
2.	Volt meter	(0-300)V	MC	1
3.	Tachometer	(0-3000)rpm	Digital	1
4.	Connecting wires	2.5sq.mm	Copper /Aluminu m	Few

## **Procedure:**

- 1. Connections are made as per the circuit diagram.
- 2. After checking the load condition, DPST switch is closed and starter resistance is gradually removed.
- 3. for various loads (can be overloaded by 15%), Voltmeter, Ammeter readings, speed and spring balance readings are noted.
- 4. After bringing the load to initial position, DPST switch is opened.

### Circuit diagram:



## **Precautions:**

- 1. The motor should be started and stopped with load.
- 2. Brake drum should be cooled with water when it is under load.

#### **Observation Tables:**

S.No.	Voltage V (Volts)	Current I (Amps)	Spring Balance Readings		(C _ C )Vo	Speed N	Torque T	Output Power	Input Power	Efficiency
			S <sub>1</sub> (Kg)	S <sub>2</sub> (Kg)	(S₁~ S₂)Kg	(rpm)	(Nm)	Pm (Watts)	P <sub>1</sub> (Watts)	η%

Diameter of the Brake drum = cm.

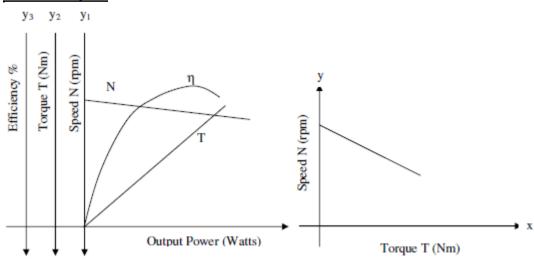
## Formulae used:

Torque T = (S1 ~ S2) x R x 9.81 Nm Input Power  $P_I$  = VI Watts Output Power Pm =  $2\pi NT/60$  Watts

$$Efficiency = \frac{OutputPower}{Inputpower} \times 100$$

## **Model Calculations:**

## **Model Graphs:**



## **Result:**